



HUMAN RIGHTS DEVELOPMENTS IN A WEEK

September 29 - October 5 2025



Human Rights are inherent to all human beings, regardless of the nationality, place of residence, sex, national or ethnic origin, color, religion, language or any other status without discrimination. These rights are all universal, inalienable, interrelated, interdependent and indivisible.

The articles shared in this brief are the liability of their respective news outlets and do not reflect the views of CLDH.



LEBANON

Monday
29 September 2025

[Two killed and one injured in Israeli airstrikes on Sohmar and Nabatieh](#)

An Israeli airstrike targeted an excavator on the outskirts of [Sahmar](#) and killed its driver on Monday, September 29, and another person was killed in an Israeli strike on a water tanker in [Nabatieh al-Fawqa](#), according to the Public Health Emergency Operations Center.

Simultaneously, a person was injured in an Israeli airstrike on [Aitaroun](#).

[One person injured in clashes in Mieh Mieh camp](#)

A person was [injured](#) after an armed clash took place in the Mieh Mieh refugee camp, east of Saida and gunshots were heard on Monday, September 29.

[Israeli soundbombs on Yaroun and Rmeish](#)

According to the National News Agency, a [fire](#) broke out in the Tayyarat area between Yaroun and Rmeish after Israeli drones fired illuminating shells on Monday, September 29.

The agency also reported Israeli flare shells targeting the outskirts of Yaroun, Bint Jbeil, in addition to another airstrike on [Aitaroun](#).

Tuesday
30 September 2025

[Israeli soundbombs cause a fire in Aweida Hill and Aita al-Shaab](#)

A fire broke out on the outskirts of Aita al-Shaab after a heavy combing operation with explosive bullets from an Israeli position on Tuesday, September 30. Another fire also broke out on the outskirts of [Aweida](#) Hill caused by three Israeli soundbombs.

Simultaneously, an Israeli drone dropped a soundbomb on workers on the outskirts of [Khiam](#), while Israeli forces also fired a flare shell towards Yaroun and in the area between [Sheheen](#) and Marwahin.

Ministry of Agriculture takes action after water poisoning in Hasbaya

Statement issued by the Ministry of Agriculture on Tuesday, September 30:

Based on what was circulating on social media regarding a water poisoning incident in the Majidiyeh area of Hasbaya District, resulting in the deaths of wildlife and livestock, the Ministry of Agriculture took urgent and decisive action. [...]

The Hasbaya Forestry Center dispatched a field patrol to conduct a physical inspection of the site. The inspection revealed that a farmer had poisoned the water, placing it in containers and distributing it throughout the area, causing significant environmental and animal damage.

A formal report was subsequently filed against the violator, and he was referred to the Environmental Public Prosecution Office in Nabatieh, which initiated an investigation. It later emerged that this was not the first time, as previous cases of livestock, wildlife, and birds dying due to water contamination with toxins have been recorded.

Wednesday
1 October 2025

One killed and five injured in Israeli airstrike on Kafra

One person was killed and 5 others were injured in an Israeli airstrike on a four-wheel drive vehicle in Kafra on Wednesday, October 1.

Simultaneously, an Israeli drone dropped bombs in the direction of a stone factory on the outskirts of [Yaroun](#), and another threw a bomb causing a fire in [Jbaa](#).

Dead body found in Baalbek

The body of a young man was found dead with a [gunshot](#) wound inside the car in the town of Douris, Baalbek district, on Wednesday, October 1.

UNIFIL patrol intercepted in Srifa

Citizens intercepted a UNIFIL [patrol](#) conducting a routine patrol on the Tuffahiya-Srifa road on Wednesday, October 1, and Lebanese Army personnel had to intervene to calm the situation.

Thursday
2 October 2025

Two killed and one injured in al-Khardali; one injured in Markaba

Two people were killed and one was injured in an Israeli airstrike on a car in al-Jarmaq - al-Khardali Road on Thursday, October 2.

Simultaneously, one person was injured after an Israeli soundbomb hit a boat in [Markaba](#).

Israeli soundbombs on Maroun el-Rass, Kfarkila, and Houla

An Israeli march threw soundbombs at two bulldozers near Maroun al-Ras Park on Thursday, October 2. Additionally, two soundbombs hit [Houla](#) and one soundbomb hit [Kfarkila](#).

[Lebanese army arrests three citizens for various crimes](#)

Statement issued by The Army Command - Directorate of Orientation on Thursday, October 2:

Army units continue to pursue wanted individuals and security violators across various Lebanese regions. In this context, a unit, supported by a patrol from the Intelligence Directorate, raided the homes of individuals involved in a previous armed conflict, which included an exchange of gunfire in the town of Bzal, Akkar, due to personal disputes. The unit arrested two citizens and seized a combat weapon and a quantity of ammunition in their possession.

An Intelligence Directorate patrol also arrested a citizen in the Choueifat-Aley area, who was wanted for several crimes: trafficking in combat weapons and drugs, firing, and instigating conflicts.

The seized items were handed over, and investigations with the detainees were initiated under the supervision of the competent judiciary.

Friday
3 October 2025

[Large fires caused by Israeli airstrikes and bombs](#)

An Israeli drone caused a fire in the outskirts of Deir Mimas on Friday, October 3. Additionally, two Israeli flares in the [Marjeyoun](#) plain caused a fire, and another large fire was extinguished in the [Nabatieh al-Fawqa](#) forests after Israeli raids.

[Heavy Israeli airstrikes target border villages in the South](#)

A series of violent raids targeted the Ali al-Taher forests at dawn on Friday, October 3, while Israeli drones dropped two flares on the [Marjeyoun](#) plain and a sound bomb near a fisherman on the [Naqoura](#) coast.

[Tripoli Bar Association demands the release of activist Lina al-Tabbal](#)

The Tripoli Bar Association released a statement demanding the protection and release of Lebanese activist Lina al-Tabbal, after the interception of Israeli forces to the Global Sumood Flotilla aiming to break the siege on Gaza, on Friday, October 3.

The Association called on "the international community to shoulder its responsibilities in protecting activists and human rights defenders".

Saturday
4 October
2025

[Israeli drones and airstrikes target Hermel and border villages and cause a fire](#)

An Israeli bomb caused a fire between Kfar Kila and Deir Mimas on Saturday, October 4, that was later extinguished by the Civil Defense.

A drone also crashed in Wadi Faysan in the [Hermel](#) outskirts and another drone targeted an excavator in the Kassair area in [Mays al-Jabal](#) with no injuries.

The Lebanese army also [reported](#) that an Israeli rocket-propelled grenade attacked an army position in the Sharawneh-Baalbek area and opened gunfire.

Dead body found in Maameltein

A dead man's body was [found](#) in the afternoon near Maameltein highway on Saturday, October 4, and was later determined to be caused by a fall from a height 24 hours earlier

Large fire in Chekka injures a Civil Defense member

A massive forest [fire](#) broke out on a mountain between Hanoush and Chekka, and injured a Civil Defense member that fell during the extinguishing operation on Saturday, October 4.



REPORTING A VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS TO CLDH

If you wish to report an incident that may potentially constitute a violation of human rights, kindly send an email to the following address: violations@cldh-lebanon.org

You can also report an incident anonymously through our [website](#).

When making a report, please ensure to include the following information:

- **WHERE:** City/village, governorate, additional details (e.g. what prison)
- **WHAT:** Nature of the violation
- **HOW:** A narrative description of what happened
- **WHEN:** Date of the episode (at least the year, if day and month are unknown)
- **TO WHOM:** Information regarding the victim (name, nationality, gender, date of birth, city of origin, phone number). Only share this information with the consent of the person.
- **WHO** is the person reporting (name, phone number) and how were they identified (e.g., victim him/herself, family member, eyewitness, journalist, humanitarian worker...)

The information referred will remain completely private. It will be fact-checked and registered into CLDH's internal system. No action will be undertaken without the explicit and written consent of the reporter.



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